

國立臺灣海洋大學 101 學年度研究所碩士班暨碩士在職專班入學考試試題
 考試科目：工程數學
 系所名稱：光電科學研究所碩士班不分組

* 可使用計算器

1. 答案以橫式由左至右書寫。2. 請依題號順序作答。

1. (a) $A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$. First compute AB , then BA . (8%)

(b) Assume A and B are some 2×2 matrices such that $AB - BA = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$. Find $A'B' - B'A'$. (5%)

2. (a) Using the formula for the inverse in terms of the adjoint, find the inverse of the matrix

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} \cos \theta & 1 & -\sin \theta \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ \sin \theta & 0 & \cos \theta \end{pmatrix} \quad (10\%)$$

(b) Using Cramer's rule, find the solution of the system. (10%)

$$\begin{cases} 2X_1 + X_2 = 1 \\ X_1 + 2X_2 + X_3 = 0 \\ X_2 + 2X_3 = 0 \end{cases}$$

(the determinant of the matrix associated to the system is 4)

3. 請計算 $\frac{[\frac{3}{2}\sqrt{3} + \frac{3}{2}i]^6}{[\sqrt{\frac{5}{2}} + i\sqrt{\frac{5}{2}}]^3}$. (6%)

4. 令 z_k 是方程式 $(z+1)^7 + z^7 = 0$ 的根，請計算 $z_k = ?$ (7%)

5. $f(z) = ((z+2)^3 + z^3)^4$ ，試計算 $\frac{df}{dz}$. (5%)

6. 請計算 $\int_C \frac{\sin \pi(z+1) + \cos \pi z}{(z-1)(z-2)} dz$ ，其中 C 為 $|z|=4$ 的圓。 (5%)

7. 求下列各函數的留數 (a) $\frac{z^2 + z}{(z-1)^2(z^2+4)}$; (b) $\cot z$. (10%)

8. It is known that y is a function of x with $-5 < x < 5$. If $\frac{dy(x)}{dx} = -x/y(x)$ and $y(4) = -3$, please solve $y(x)$ and express $y(x)$ in terms of x . (10%)

9. Solve the **general solution** for the following equation: $\frac{d}{dx}\left(\frac{d}{dx}y(x)\right) - 4\frac{dy(x)}{dx} = 10e^{-2x} - 3y$.

(10%)

10. Solve the (i)divergence, (ii)gradience and (iii)Laplacian of the following vector function:

$$x^2\hat{i} + y^2\hat{j} + z^2\hat{k}. \text{ (9\%)}$$

11. Prove that $\frac{d}{dx}a^x = \ln(a) \cdot a^x$ through the help of chain rule:

$$\frac{d}{dx}[f(g(x))] = f'(g(x))g'(x). \text{ (5\%)}$$